# Phil 2110 “History of Philosophy: Ancient and Medieval”

### Fall 2013 ◊ University of Virginia

### Description:

Survey of the history of philosophy from the Presocratic period through the Middle Ages.

### Required Texts:

1. Cohen, S. Marc, Partricia Curd, and C. D. C. Reeve, eds. *Readings in Ancient Greek Philosophy: From Thales to Aristotle*. 4th ed. Cambridge, MA: Hackett, 2011.

2. Hyman, Arthur, James J. Walsh, and Thomas Williams, eds. *Philosophy in the Middle Ages: The Christian, Islamic, and Jewish Traditions*. 3rd ed. Cambridge, MA: Hackett, 2010.

3. Some additional readings will be posted on the course website.

### Instructor:

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Room: 109 Cocke Hall

Phone: 361-4426

Hours: Monday and Wednesday, 2-3 pm or by appointment

### Further Requirements:

1. Participation and preparedness (15%)

You are expected to participate in all classes prepared with the assigned readings. There will be some opportunities to make up for missed participation and lack of preparedness. Details to be given in class.

2. Quizzes (15%)

There will be weekly, untimed, open text, true/false quizzes posted on the course website. These quizzes test preparedness and reading comprehension. See schedule below for tentative quiz dates.

3. Paper on the Presocratic philosophy (20%)

You will write a short 2-3 page essay based on recent scholarship on the Presocratics. Your paper should be based on at least two scholarly sources from the discipline of philosophy. See the schedule below for a tentative due date. More details will be given in class.

4. Midterm exam (15%)

The midterm exam will consist of short answer essay questions that ask you to compare philosophers. Just like the quizzes, the midterm is open notes and text, untimed, and completed on the course website. See schedule below for tentative exam dates.

5. Paper on medieval philosophy (20%)

You will write a short 2-3 page essay based on the influence of medieval philosophy on modern or contemporary philosophy. Your paper should be based on at least two scholarly sources from the discipline of philosophy. See the schedule below for a tentative due date. More details will be given in class.

6. Final exam (15%)

The final exam is comprehensive but otherwise has the same format as the midterm. See schedule below for tentative exam dates.

### Audios

Here is a link to the audios of my lectures. Look for the audio files beginning with “2110”:
<https://drive.google.com/folderview?id=0B9FOSB0j8jEtRHBlNWlYZlU5NkE&usp=sharing>

### Tentative Schedule

The Presocratics

1. Wed., Aug. 28: The Milesians (Thales, Anaximander, Anaximenes)

Read from Cohen *Readings in Ancient Greek Philosophy*: §§1, 2.1-2.3 (in table of contents)

~~Aug. 31 – Sept 3: Quizzes on the Milesians~~

2. Mon., Sept. 2: From Pythagoras to Empedocles

§§3-8

3. Wed., Sept. 4: The Pluralists (Empedocles, Anaxagoras, Leucippus, Democritus, Melissus, Philolaus)

§§9-13

Sept. 7 – 10: Quizzes on Pythagoras *et al* and the Pluralists

4. Mon., Sept. 9: The Sophists (Protagoras, Gorgias, Prodicus, Hippias, Antiphon)

 §14

Plato

5. Wed., Sept. 11: Early (Socratic) Dialogues

Read from Cohen *Readings in Ancient Greek Philosophy*: Plato, *Euthyphro*, *Apology*

Sept. 14-17: Quizzes on the Sophists and Plato

6. Mon., Sept 16: Middle Dialogues

 Plato, Selections from: *Meno* 80a1 (Stephanus pagination)-end, *Phaedo* (omit Death Scene)

7. Wed., Sept. 18: Middle Dialogues, continued

 Plato, Selections from *Republic*, read only Books I, II, IV, V (474c-480a), VI, VII (to 517c4)

Sept. 21-24: Quizzes on Plato’s Middle Dialogues

8. Mon., Sept. 23: Late Dialogues

 Plato, *Parmenides*

**Sept. 23: Presocratic philosophy paper due**

Aristotle

9. Wed., Sept 25: The Organon (Logical Works)

 Read from Cohen, *Readings in Ancient Greek Philosophy*: Introduction; Aristotle, Selections from: *Categories*, *De Interpretatione* (read 7, 9 only), *Topics*, *Posterior Analytics* (read only Bk I.1-3; Bk II.19)

Sept. 28 – Oct. 1: Quizzes Plato’s Late Dialogues and Aristotle’s Organon

10. Mon., Sept. 30: Nature and the Soul

 Aristotle, Selections from *Physics* (only Bk I.1, 5, 7-9; II.1-3, 7; III.1; VIII.6), *De Anima* (only Bk II.1-2, 5, 12; Bk III.4)

11. Wed., Oct. 2: Metaphysics

 Aristotle, Selections from *Metaphysics*: read only 1.1-4, 6, 9, 13; IV.1-3; VII.1-4; XII.6-9

Oct. 5-8: Quizzes on Aristotle’s Physics, De Anima, and Metaphysics

12. Mon., Oct. 7: Ethics

 Aristotle, Selections from *Nicomachean Ethics*,read only Books I.1-5, 7-9, 13; II.1-6; VI.1-2, 5, 7, 12-13; XII.7-8

**13. Wed., Oct. 9: Midterm exam review**

**Oct. 12-15: Midterm Exam**

Early Medieval Christian Philosophy

14. Wed., Oct. 16: Augustine

 Read from Hyman, *Philosophy in the Middle Ages*: Introduction; Augustine, Selections (to be announced) from *The Teacher*, *On the Free Choice of the Will*, *Reconsiderations*, *On the Trinity*, *Confessions*, and *City of God*

Oct. 19-22: Quizzes on Augustine

15. Mon., Oct. 21: Boethius, John Scotus Eriugena, and Anselm

 Selections (to be announced) from Boethius, *The Consolation of Philosophy*, *Contra Eutychen*, *On the Trinity*; John Scotus Eriugena, *On the Division of Nature*; Anselm, *Monologion* and *Proslogion* (leave out the Guanilo exchange)

16. Wed., Oct. 23: Abelard

 Selections (to be announced) from: Abelard, *Glosses on Porphyry*; *Ethics, or Know Thyself*

Oct. 26-29: Quizzes on Boethius, John Scotus Eriugena, Anselm, and Abelard

Medieval Islamic Philosophy

17. Mon., Oct. 28: Ibn Sina

 Read from Hyman, *Philosophy in the Middle Ages*: Ibn Sina, *The Salvation*, “Metaphysics”; *The Cure*, “Metaphysics”

18. Wed., Oct. 30: Al-Ghazali and Ibn Rushd

 Al-Ghazali, *The Incoherence of the Philosophers*, On the Eternity of the World; Ibn Rushd, *The Decisive Treatise*; *The Incoherence of “The Incoherence”*

Nov. 2-5: Quizzes on Medieval Islamic Philosophy

Medieval Jewish Philosophy

19. Mon., Nov. 4: Maimonides

 Read from Hyman, *Philosophy in the Middle Ages*: Selections (to be announced) from: Maimonides, *The Guide of the Perplexed*

20. Wed., Nov. 6: Gersonides and Crescas

 Gersonides, *The Wars of the Lord*; Crescas, *The Light of the Lord*

Nov. 9-12: Quizzes on Medieval Jewish Philosophy

13th Century Latin Philosophy

21. Mon., Nov. 11: Bonaventure and Siger of Brabant

 Read from Hyman, *Philosophy in the Middle Ages*: Bonaventure, *Conferences on the Hexaemeron*, *The Mind’s Journey into God*; Siger of Brabant, *Question on the Eternity of the World*

**Nov. 11: Medieval philosophy paper due**

22. Wed., Nov. 13: Aquinas

 Aquinas, *On Being and Essence*, *The Summa Theologica* (selections, to be announced); Etienne Tempier, *Condemnation of 219 Propositions*

Nov. 16-19: Quizzes on 13th Century Latin Philosophy

14th Century Latin Philosophy

23. Mon., Nov. 18: Duns Scotus

 Read from Hyman, *Philosophy in the Middle Ages*: Duns Scotus, *The Oxford Commentary on the Four Books of Sentences* (selections, to be announced)

24. Wed., Nov. 20: Ockham

 Ockham, *Summa logicae* (selections, to be announced)

Nov. 23-26: Quizzes on Duns Scotus and Ockham

25. Mon., Nov. 25: Nicholas of Autrecourt and Marsilius of Padua

 Nicholas of Autrecourt, *Letters to Bernard of Arezzo*; Marsillus of Padua, *The Defender of Peace*

26. Mon., Dec. 2: Buridan

 Selections (to be announced) from: Buridan, *Certainty and Truth*; *Knowledge*; *Essence and Existence*; *Motion*; *Happiness*

**27. Wed., Dec. 4: Final exam review**

**Dec. 7-10: Final Exam**